

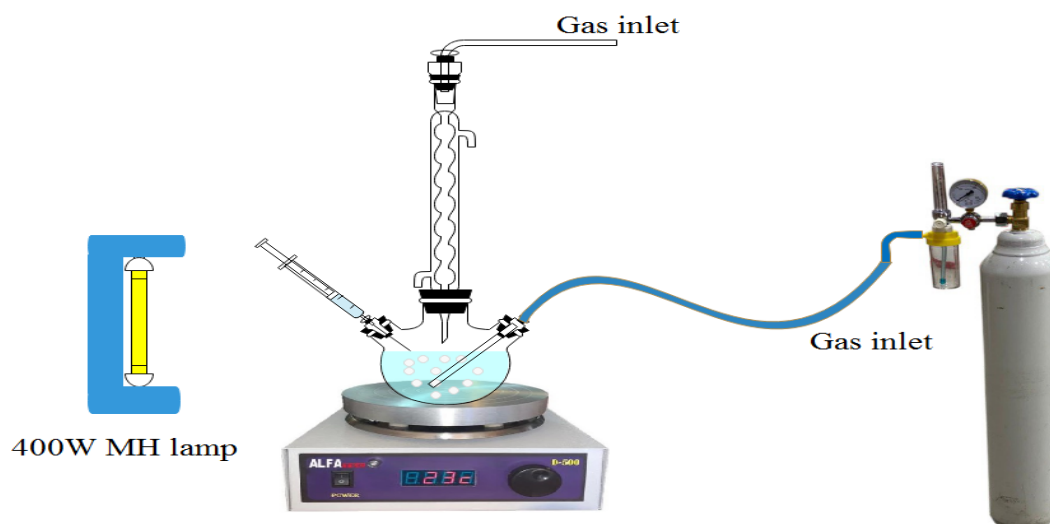
Developing the glycerol carbonylation process using photocatalysis and 2-cyanopyridine as a water-reducing agent

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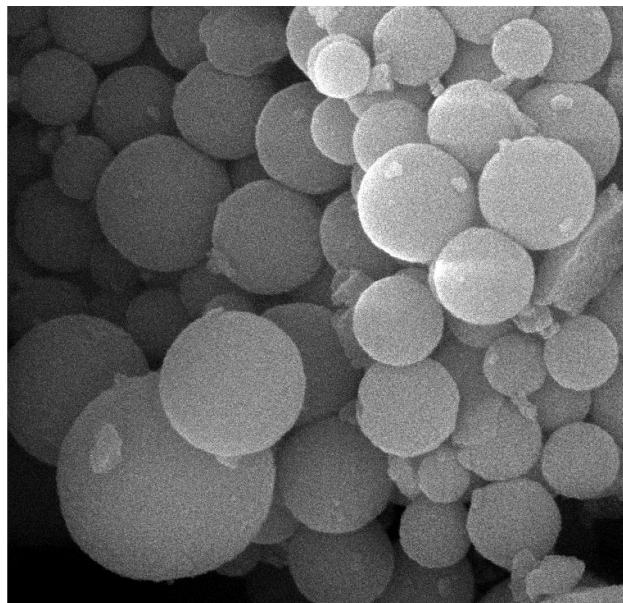
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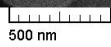
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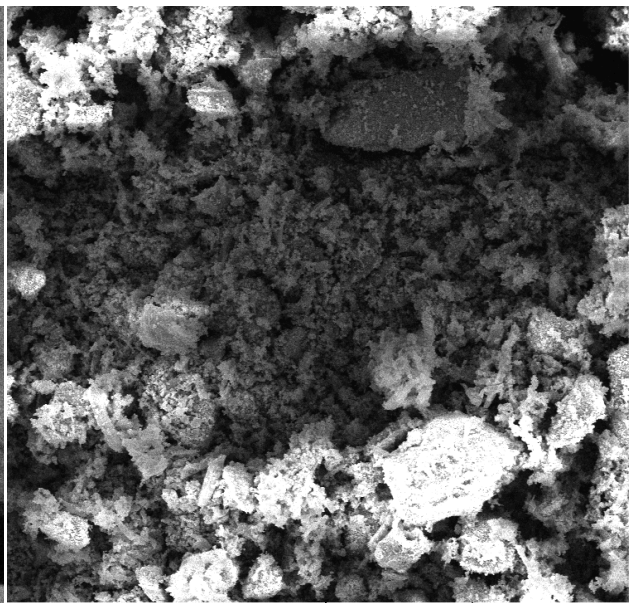
SM. 1. Schematic diagram illustrating the photocatalytic apparatus for glycerol conversion and the yield of GlyCO₃.



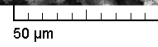
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EM MAG: 70.00 kx
View field: 3.095 μm
WD: 5.117 mm
Det: InBeam
Date(m/d/y): 06/07/23



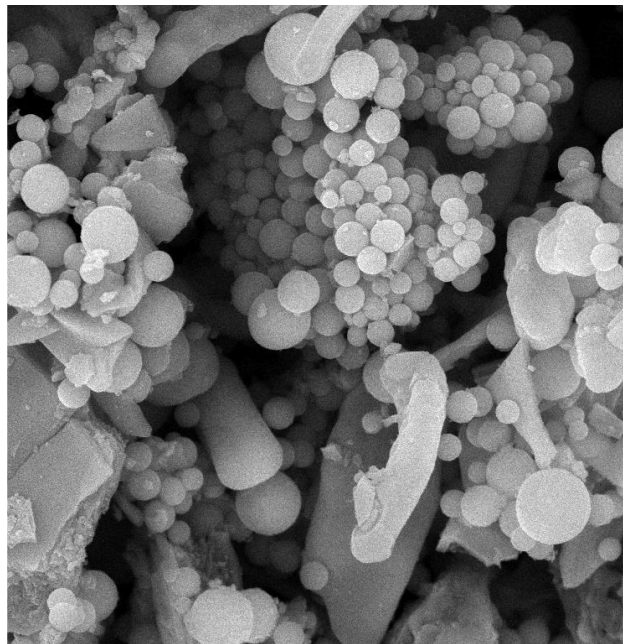
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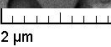
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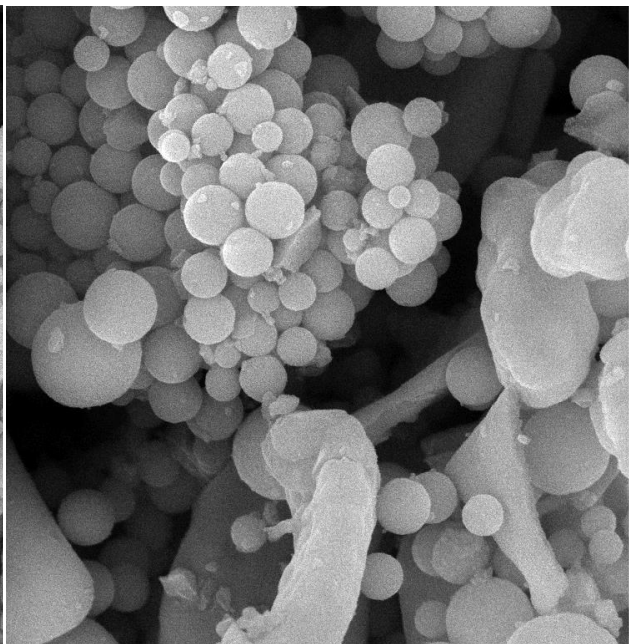
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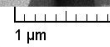
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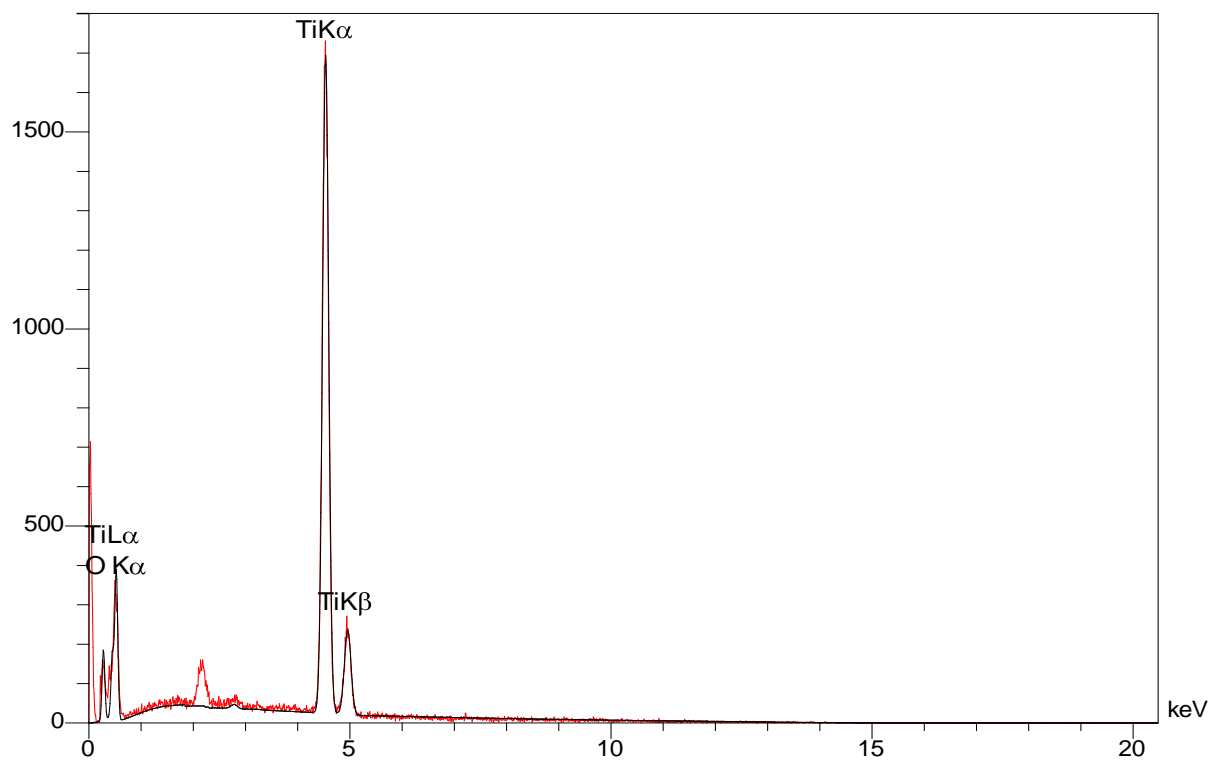


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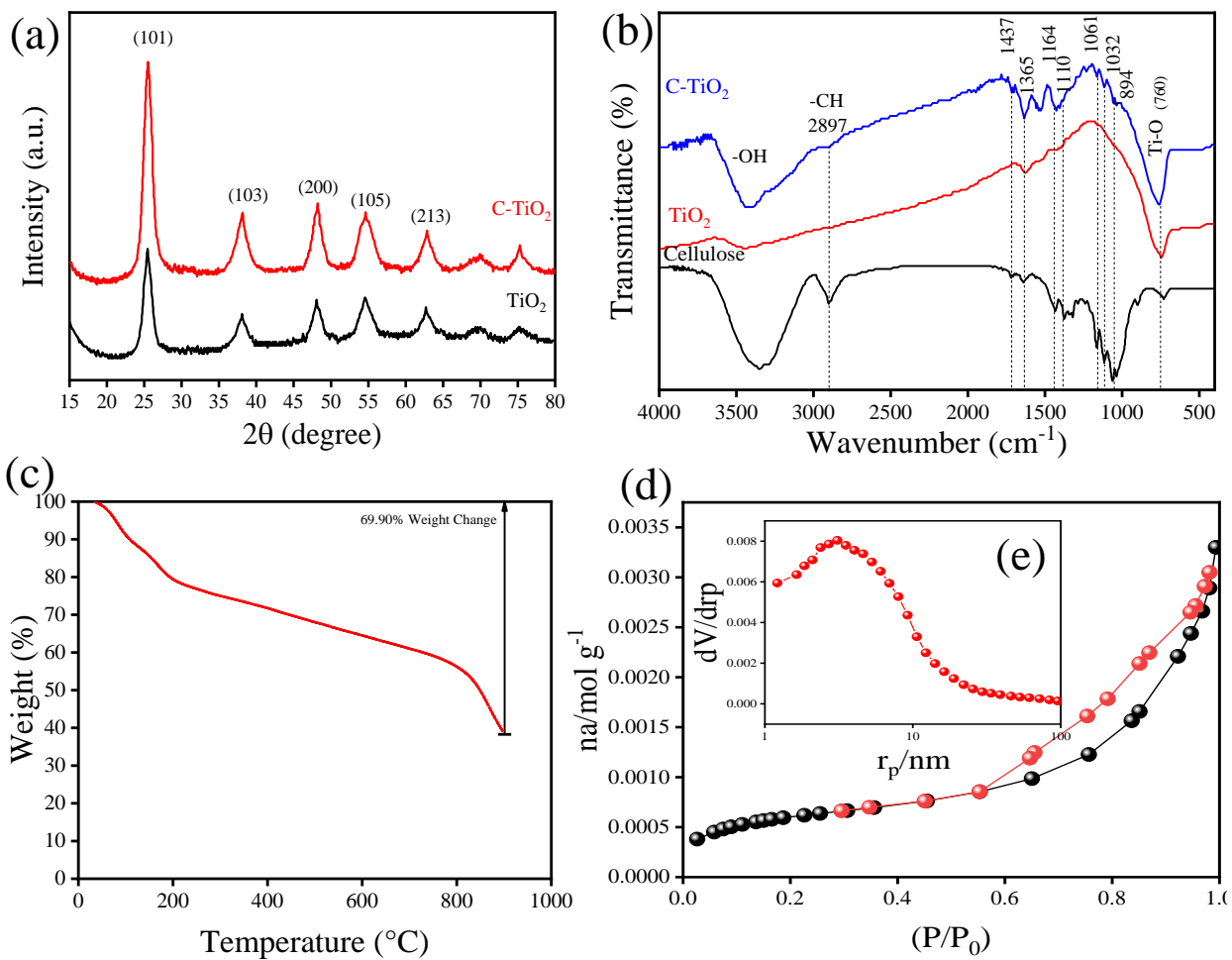


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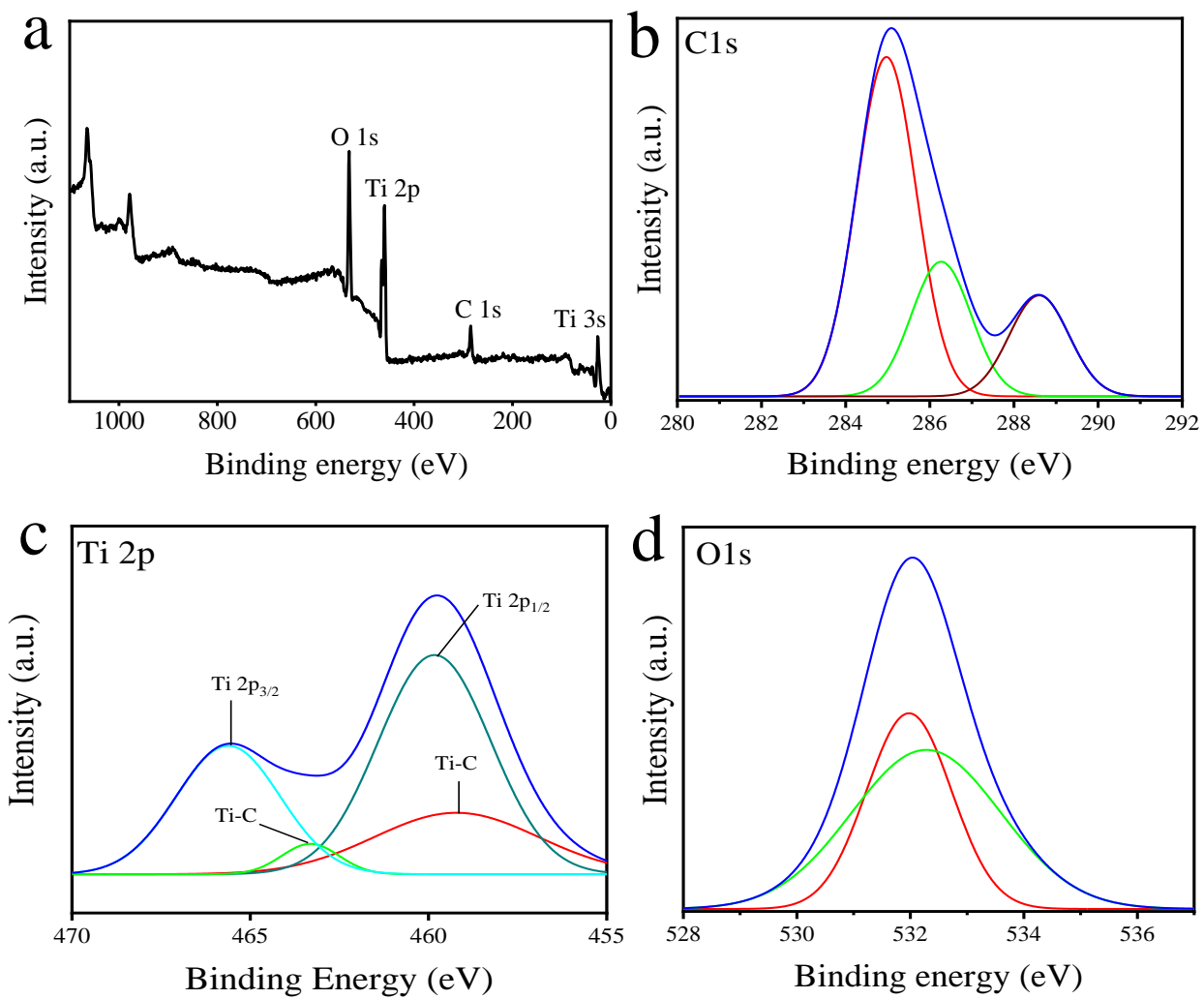
SM. 2. SEM images of cellulose-TiO₂ samples.



SM. 3. EDX spectra with elemental analysis of cellulose-TiO₂ catalysts



SM. 4. (a) X-ray diffraction patterns, (b) FTIR spectra, (c) TGA curves and (d and e) N₂ adsorption-desorption isotherms of cellulose-TiO₂ catalysts.



SM. 5. XPS spectra of cellulose-TiO₂; (a) survey spectra, (b) high-resolution XPS spectra of C1s, (c) high-resolution XPS spectra of Ti2p, and (d) high-resolution XPS spectra of O1s.